

**Kristallnacht:** Night of the Broken Glass, a pogrom against (persecution of) German Jews that occurred on November 9-10, 1938



The window of a Jewish store, broken during the Night of Broken Glass, Berlin, 1938. USHMM#86838  
<http://holocaust-education.dk/baggrund/krystalnatten.asp>

**Nazi:** a member of the National Socialist German Workers Party, which controlled Germany from 1933-1945 under Adolf Hitler and advocated totalitarian government



Nazi dove of peace  
<https://www.loc.gov/search?new=true&q=nazi>

**upstander:** someone who stands up against a person, idea or event that is not humane



<http://qz.com/90764/what-happened-to-tank-man-chinas-most-famous-tiananmen-square-protester/>

**bystander:** someone who watches an event that is unfair and does nothing to stop the problem

What would you draw to illustrate this concept?

**refugee:** a person who flees for refuge or safety, especially to a foreign country, as in time of political upheaval, war, or economic turmoil



[http://image.oregonlive.com/home/olive-media/width620/img/ent\\_impact\\_home/photo/19218019-mmmmain.jpg](http://image.oregonlive.com/home/olive-media/width620/img/ent_impact_home/photo/19218019-mmmmain.jpg)

**MS St. Louis:** ship with 937 Jewish refugees which was refused by Cuba, the US, and Canada



<http://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/us-government-turned-away-thousands-jewish-refugees-fearing-they-were-nazi-spies-180957324/?no-ist>