## 10 Important Sentences for The Mountain Community: Why Flagstaff?

- 1. Flagstaff has been home to many people over time.
- 2. Prehistoric cliff dwellers (the Sinagua) lived in what is now Walnut Canyon National Monument.
- 3. Those who moved to Walnut Canyon used the Kaibab Limestone ledges in the canyon to form natural shelters.
- 4. In the mid-16<sup>th</sup> century, the Spanish explorer, Coronado, traveled through the Mogollon Rim with 1,400 men and 1,500 animals.
- In 1857, the Beale Expedition came through Flagstaff while mapping a roadway across Arizona from New Mexico to California.
- 6. American settlers did not move into the Flagstaff area until the 1870s, right after the Apaches had been driven into southeastern Arizona.
- A few settlers arrived in 1876 and established a community called Agassiz near the San Francisco Peaks.
- They celebrated the one-hundredth anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence by stripping a large Ponderosa pine to use as a staff for a flag, which gave the settlement its name – Flagstaff
- The Atlantic and Pacific Railroad (not the Santa Fe) reached Flagstaff on August 1, 1882, and guaranteed the community's growth.
- Today, Flagstaff is a city with a population of over 50,000 people of different cultures and backgrounds.



