**orientation** - showing directions, compass rose

http://das.ohio.gov/hrd/HRRoundtable/images/compass.gif

**title** - name of a map

http://vulcan.wr.usgs.gov/Volcanoes/Ecuador/Maps/map_ecuador_volcanoes.html
**scale** – a way to measure distance on earth

This map was made in 1994.
author - who made the map